



International Journal of

Educational Development

Vol. 2 No. 2 APRIL 2025

IJED

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME. 2 NUMBER. 2 APRIL 2025

FOCUS AND SCOPE OF THE JOURNAL

IJED (International Journal of Educational Development) [e-ISSN : 3046-8159, p-ISSN : 3047-1893] is an open access Journal published by the ASPIRASI (Asosiasi Periset Bahasa Sastra Indonesia). IJED accepts manuscripts based on empirical research results, new scientific literature review, and comments/ criticism of scientific papers published by IJED. This journal is a means of publication and a place to share research and development work in the field of Educational Development. Articles published in IJED are processed fully online. Submitted articles will go through peer review by a qualified international Reviewers. Complete information for article submission and other instructions are available in each issue. IJED publishes 4 (four) issues a year in **January, April, July and October**, however articles that have been declared accepted will be queued in the **In-Press** issue before published in the determined time.

IJED (International Journal of Educational Development) published in IJED (International Journal of Educational Development) include the results of original scientific research (priority), new scientific review articles (non-priority), or comments or criticisms of articles in Proceeding of the International Conference on Health Sciences and Nursing. IJED (International Journal of Educational Development) manuscripts or articles from various academics and researchers, both international and national.

Articles published in journals are articles that have gone through a review process by Mitra Bebestari (*peer-review*). **IJED (International Journal of Educational Development)** accept articles derived from original research results (priority priority), and new scientific review articles (non-priority). The decision to accept or not accept scientific articles in this journal is the right of the Editorial Board based on the recommendation of the Reviewer Partner.

JOURNAL INDEXING INFORMATION

IJED (International Journal of Educational Development) [e-ISSN : 3046-8159, p-ISSN : 3047-1893]. <https://international.aspirasi.or.id/index.php/IJED> is a *peer-reviewed journal* that has been indexed on several leading indexers, including: *Google Scholar*; *Digital Reference Keeper (GARUDA)*; *Copernicus*; *Dimensions*; *Connecting Research and Researchers (ORCID)*; *Cross-reference DOI*.



GARUDA
GARBA RUJUKAN DIGITAL

**I^WORLD
of
JOURNALS**



Dimensions

ORCID
Connecting research and researchers



Crossref doi

IJED

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME. 2 NUMBER. 2 APRIL 2025

EDITORIAL TEAM

Editor-in-Chief/ Chairman Editorial Board

Dr. Heri Isnaini, S.S., M.Hum.; Institut Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Siliwangi, Jawa Barat, Indonesia

Editorial Board/ Members Editorial Board

Vikram D, M. E.; Rathinam Technical Campus, India;
Said Abdellaoui, Ph. D.; Moulay Ismail University, Morocco;
Engineer Md. Safaet Hossain; University of Information Technology and Sciences (UITS), Bangladesh;
Arozatulo Bawamenewi, S.Pd., M.Pd ; Universitas Nias, Sumatera Utara, Indonesia
Dr. Asih Riyanti, M.Pd.; Universitas Borneo Tarakan, Kalimantan Utara, Indonesia
Dr. La Ino, S.Pd., M.Hum. Universitas Halu Oleo, Sulawesi Tenggara, Indonesia

Reviewer/ Peer Reviewer

Dr. Lok Raj Sharma; Makawanpur Multiple Campus, Hetauda, Nepal;
Mr. Oluwadamilare Odu-Onikosi; Lagos State University/ Innovation Etcetera, Nigeria
Ms. Lyka Chrisanta Aclon; Institute of Global Professionals, Philippines
Dr. Ibnu Rawandhy N. Hula, M.A.; IAIN Sultan Amai Gorontalo, Gorontalo, Indonesia
Melia Dwi Renovriski, S.Pd., M.Pd. Universitas Perwira Purbalingga, Jawa Tengah, Indonesia
Suryanti, S.Pd., M.Pd. Universitas Muhammadiyah Buton, Sultra, Indonesia
Aldi Dwi Saputra, S.Pd., Gr., M.Pd. ; Universitas Sebelas Maret, Indonesia

Publisher:

Asosiasi Periset Bahasa Sastra Indonesia

berdasarkan S.K.Menteri Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia Republik Indonesia

NOMOR AHU-0000053.AH.01.07.TAHUN 2024

Alamat :Jl. Madesa, RT. 005, RW. 011, Kel. Kopo, Kec. Bojongloa Kaler, Kota Bandung,
Jawa Barat, Indonesia, 40233

Website : <https://aspirasi.or.id/>; email : info@aspirasi.or.id

IJED

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME. 2 NUMBER. 2 APRIL 2025

FOREWORD

IJED (International Journal of Educational Development) [e-ISSN : 3046-8159, p-ISSN : 3047-1893] is an open access Journal published by the ASPIRASI (Asosiasi Periset Bahasa Sastra Indonesia). IJED accepts manuscripts based on empirical research results, new scientific literature review, and comments/ criticism of scientific papers published by IJED. This journal is a means of publication and a place to share research and development work in the field of Educational Development. Articles published in IJED are processed fully online. Submitted articles will go through peer review by a qualified international Reviewers. Complete information for article submission and other instructions are available in each issue. IJED publishes 4 (four) issues a year in **January, April, July and October**, however articles that have been declared accepted will be queued in the **In-Press** issue before published in the determined time.

Reviewers provide an assessment of originality, clarity of presentation, contribution to the field/science. The journal publishes *research articles*, literature review/review articles, case reports and *concept/policy articles*, in all areas of the Journal of Community Partnerships that accept articles in English. The articles to be published are original works and have never been published. Entry articles will be reviewed by both internal and external review teams. IJED (International Journal of Educational Development).

The Editorial Board will strive to continue to improve the quality of journals so that it can become one of the most important references in the development of science. Thank you very much to the Reviewers and members of the Editorial Board and all parties involved in the publication of this journal.

Regards

Editor in Chief

IJED

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

VOLUME. 2 NUMBER. 2 APRIL 2025

LIST OF CONTENT

Focus and Scoup Space Journal	I
Editorial Team	II
Foreword	III
List Of Content	IV
 The Application of the Marind Tribe's Life Principle of Compassion With the PBL Model to Foster Student Character Elementary School In Merauke Ermelinda Agnes Gunu Pure, Universitas Negeri Makassar, Indonesia Wahira Wahira, Kartini Marzuki	 Pages 01-14
 Integration of Character Values in Independent Curriculum Learning at SDN 2 Selat Penuguan Resnita Resnita, Syarwani Ahmad, Destiniar Destiniar	 Pages 15-23
 Language Learning Strategies In English Fricative Consonants Through Arabic Novita Wahidah, Sajidin Sajidin, Muhammad Aminuddin	 Pages 24-35
 Development of Integrated Language Skills Assessment Instruments for Korean as a Foreign Language Learning in Higher Education Nuraziza Aliah, Nurasia Natsir	 Pages 36-45
 The Importance of Literacy in the World of Education: "How Important is Literacy Really" Monggun Maulidiya Siregar, M. Joharis, Nova Muhairani Nasution, Yolanda Vera Nicole Sitinjak	 Pages 46-48
 Influence Of Iot-Based Problem Based Learning Model To Increase Problem Solving Abilities Physics Students Fadhila Fadhila, Aris Munandar, Abdul Haling	 Pages 49-56
 Improving AI Literacy Competence Among European Students: Implementation Recommendations for Indonesian Student) Tiarna Rokasih Sagala, Mirna Putri Aulia, Sri Rahma Haryanti, M. Joharis	 Pages 57-67
 Development of Flipped Classroom Model with Differentiation Method (SQ3R) to Improve Critical Thinking Skills Ilham Ibnu Firdaus, Ludfi Arya Wardana, Didit Yulian Krasdiyanto	 Pages 68-72

IJED
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT
VOLUME. 2 NUMBER. 2 APRIL 2025

Impact of Physical Infrastructure and Technology on Student Learning Outcomes

Pages 73-81

Nurpaidah Nurpaidah, Muh. Yunus, Elpisah Elpisah